

政治學

解釋名詞或簡答：（每題 5 分）

1. IMF
2. WTO
3. 政黨之功能
4. 公民投票
5. 主權

申論題：（每題 25 分）

1. 「權力造成腐化，絕對的權力造成絕對的腐化」；請由此言申論政治腐化 (political corruption) 之概念與意義。
2. 民主社會中 one man one vote, one vote one value 的政治平等所指為何，並申述其政治上真正平等的意義。
3. In Quincy Wright's landmark work, *The Study of International Relations*, he observes that "the fields of economics and politics overlap" --- on the one hand, a shortage of resources may generate political rivalry, while on the other hand, one group may influence another by "offering economic rewards or withholding economic advantages. Politics may therefore be an instrument of economics and economics may be an instrument of politics." 請就上文論點，分析我國之外交政策。（中文作答，英文作答亦可）